

米国フレンズ奉仕団 日本関係資料（1947－1950）

戸 田 徹 子

キーワード：クエーカー、米国フレンズ奉仕団、第二次世界大戦、占領日本、ララ救援物資

はじめに

前号の「米国フレンズ奉仕団 日本関係資料（1942－1946）」に引き続き、1947年から1950年までの米国フレンズ奉仕団の日本関係資料リストを作成した。前回のリストは主として太平洋戦争中のもので、ほとんどが日系人の強制収容と学生転住転学に関する資料であった。終戦に伴い、社会産業部門（Social-Industrial Section）の“Japanese-American Relocation”関係資料は1946年を最後になくなり、今回の資料は海外活動（Foreign Service）の文書箱にあるものに限定されている。

終戦後、米国フレンズ奉仕団はヨーロッパと日本の復興活動に積極的にかかわったが、戦時中の日系人援助活動とのつながりから、ことにララ救援物資の立ち上げと運営において主要な役割を果たすようになる。ララ救援物資とは1946年に結成された「アジア救済公認団体」（LARA: Licensed Agencies for Relief in Asia）の活動を指す。GHQによるガリオア資金とは別個に、北米の15民間団体（宗教団体、社会事業団体、労働団体など）が提携し日本に救援物資を届けるために結成したのがLARAであった。活動期間は1946年から1952年に及んだ。今回のリストにはLARAの構成団体や関係者（Esther Rhoads, G. Ernest Bott, Edward B. Peacock など）の資料が含まれている。¹

なお本稿では、次の表記方法に従って資料ファイル名を記載する。

1. 最初に下線で年を示した。
2. 次に網掛けで文書箱の表示を記した。
3. さらに文書のカテゴリーを示した。
4. 最後に番号を付けて、各ファイル名を記した。
5. 特に興味深いと思われる文書が含まれる場合は、カッコ内に付記した。

¹ 本稿は、文部科学省科学研究基盤研究（C）「米国フレンズ奉仕団の研究—対日活動と日系人支援活動を中心として—」（課題番号24510352）の研究成果の一部である。

AFSC Archives: 1947

I . BOX: Foreign Service, 1947, Country—Italy (L) to Country Japan (B)

Foreign Service, 1947: Country—Japan

1. Country Japan
2. Country Japan—Books
3. Country Japan—Branch Office—Northern California
4. Country Japan—Branch—Newburg, Oregon
5. Country Japan—Branch—Mid West
6. Country Japan—Branches—Southern California
7. Country Japan—Branches—Seattle
8. Country Japan—Branch—New York (empty)

II . BOX: Foreign Service, 1947, Country—Japan (C) to Country Japan (I)

Foreign Service, 1947: Country—Japan

1. Country Japan—Case Letters (empty)
2. Country Japan—Clothing
3. Japan—Centers—Letters, etc. (Mainly letters to Esther Rhoads)
4. Country Japan—Committees and Organizations
5. Country Japan—Committees and Organizations—American Council of Voluntary Agencies—Committee on LARA
6. Country Japan—Committees and Organizations—Brethren Service Committee
7. Country Japan—Committees and Organizations—Church World Service
8. Country Japan—Committees and Organizations—Hawaii Relief Committee for Japan & Korea
9. Country Japan—Committees and Organizations—Heifer Project Committee
10. Country Japan—Committees and Organizations— LARA
11. Country Japan—Committees and Organizations— LARA (Films)
12. Country Japan—Committees and Organizations— LARA —SCAP Agreement
13. Country Japan—Committees and Organizations— LARA —Shipping (James White)
14. Country Japan—Committees and Organizations—National Catholic Welfare—War Relief Services
15. Country Japan—Committees and Organizations—New York Japanese American Relief INC.
16. Country Japan—Committees and Organizations—Okinawa Relief League of Okinawa
17. Country Japan—Committees and Organizations—US Advisory Committee

18. Country Japan—Contributions
19. Country Japan—Finance
20. Country Japan—Finance (Mission Board)
21. Country Japan—Future
22. Country Japan—Individual—Vining, Elizabeth Gray
23. Country Japan—Individuals
24. Country Japan—Interoffice Memos
25. Country Japan—Contacts—South America—(Argentina)
26. Country Japan—Contacts—South America—(Brazil)
27. Country Japan—Contacts—South America—(Edmund Stinnes)

III. BOX: Foreign Service, 1947, Country—Japan (L) to Country Japan (Z)

Foreign Service, 1947: Country—Japan

1. Country Japan—Letters—Appreciation
2. Country Japan—Letters—From (Include letters from Esther Rhoads)
3. Country Japan—Letters—To UN (Include letters to Esther Rhoads)
4. Country Japan—Letters—To JE (Mainly letters from Edward B. Peacock to Esther Rhoads)
5. Country Japan—Letters—To JEL (Mainly letters from Edward B. Peacock to Esther Rhoads)
6. Country Japan—Letters—From JA (Include letters from Esther Rhoads)
7. Country Japan—Letters—UN—From
8. Country Japan—Letters—To Washington DC
9. Country Japan—Packages
10. Country Japan—Personnel
11. Country Japan—Personnel—Bott, Ernest
12. Country Japan—Personnel—Rhoads, Esther
13. Country Japan—Publicity (Include Special Information No. 1: General MacArthur's Statement to Congress)
14. Country Japan—Religious Society of Friends—Friends Mission Board
15. Country Japan—Reports
16. Country Japan—Reports (AFSC Mimeographed)
17. Country Japan—Reports—Friends News
18. Country Japan—Supplies
19. Country Japan—Supplies—Cereals
20. Country Japan—Supplies—LARA Relief—Ministry Welfare—Receipt from Social Affairs Bureau

AFSC Archives: 1948

I . BOX: Foreign Service, 1948, Country—Jamaica to Country—Japan (Individuals)

Foreign Service, 1948: Country—Japan

1. Country—Japan—Branch—Oregon (Newberg)
2. Country—Japan—Centers
3. Country—Japan—Clippings
4. Country—Japan—Commissioners for the Far East
5. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—American Council of Voluntary Agencies—LARA (Correspondence)
6. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—LARA (Films)
7. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—LARA—Letters of Introduction
8. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—LARA—Reports
9. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—CARE
10. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—US Advisory Committee
11. Country—Japan—Contacts—Chile
12. Country—Japan—Contacts—South America (Philip Conard)
13. Country—Japan—Finance
14. Country—Japan—Government of Japan—Prime Minister (Hitoshi Ashida)—Appreciation
15. Country—Japan—Individuals
16. Country—Japan—Individuals—Ayusawa, Dr. F. (Visitor from)—May to December
17. Country—Japan—Contacts—South America (Edmund Stinnes)
18. Country—Japan—Contacts—South America (Brazil)
19. Country—Japan—Contacts—South America (Argentina)
20. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—Pacific Mail Order CO.
21. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—National Catholic Welfare Conference
22. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—Church World Service
23. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations (Include 「山東三州日本難民救済会 報告書」
〈1948 年 8 月〉)
24. Country—Japan—Branch—South California
25. Country—Japan—Branch—North California
26. Country—Japan—Branch—Midwest
27. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—LARA
28. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—LARA—Supplies and Shipping

II . BOX: Foreign Service, 1948, Country—Japan (Japan Friends) to (Visitors)

Foreign Service, 1948: Country—Japan

1. Country—Japan—Japan Friends News
(Include No. 16 [February 1948] to No. 23 [December 1948])
2. Country—Japan—Letters of Appreciation
(Include Letters of Appreciation from 県知事、大阪府知事、厚生大臣、芦田均首相)
3. Country—Japan—Letters—From (JA)
(Mostly letters from Esther Rhoads to Edward B. Peacock)
4. Country—Japan—Letters—From (JAL)
(Mostly letters from Esther Rhoads to Edward B. Peacock)
5. Country—Japan—Letters—To (JE)
(Mostly letters from Edward B. Peacock to Esther Rhoads)
6. Country—Japan—Letters—To (JEL)
(Mostly letters from Edward B. Peacock to Esther Rhoads)
7. Country—Japan—Letters— From (UN)
8. Country—Japan—Letters— To (UN)
(Mostly letters to Esther Rhoads and letters from Esther Rhoads to G. Ernest Bott)
9. Country—Japan—Letters—To Washington DC
10. Country—Japan—Mission Board of the Religious Society of Friends
11. Country—Japan— Mission Board of the Religious Society of Friends—Minutes
(Minutes of Jan. 16, Feb. 13, March 12, April 9, June 11, Sep. 10, Oct. 15, Nov. 12)
12. Country—Japan—Packages
13. Country—Japan—Personnel
14. Country—Japan—Personnel—Kawasaki, “Coky”
15. Country—Japan—Personnel—Rhoads, Esther
16. Country—Japan—Policy
17. Country—Japan—Project—Friends School
18. Country—Japan—Project—Goats and Heifers
19. Country—Japan—Project—Neighborhood Centers
20. Country—Japan—Project—Seeds
21. Country—Japan—Project—Work Camp
22. Country—Japan—Publicity
23. Country—Japan—Reports
24. Country—Japan—Reports

25. Country—Japan—Reports—War Criminals
26. Country—Japan—Supplies
27. Country—Japan—Visitors
28. Country—Japan—Visitors—Requirements and Procedures for Japanese traveling as students in US
29. Country—Okinawa

AFSC Archives: 1949

I . BOX: Foreign Service, 1949, Country—Israel, Country—Italy (IP Numbered Letters from) to Country—Japan (C&O)

Foreign Service, 1949: Country—Japan

1. Country—Japan
2. Country—Japan—Budget
3. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations
4. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—Church World Service Agreement
5. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—LARA
6. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—LARA—Distribution
7. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—LARA—Shipping
8. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—New York Japanese Relief
(Include 日本救援紐育委員会「祖国救援演芸会記念帖」〈1949年3月〉)
9. Country—Japan—Supplies—Northern California (Charles Saunders)
10. Country—Japan—Supplies—Shipping
11. Country—Japan—General

II . BOX: Foreign Service, 1949, Country—Japan (Food) to (Project Centers—Toyama Heights)

Foreign Service, 1949: Country—Japan

1. Country—Japan—Letters—UN—From
(Mainly letters from Esther Rhoads and Thomas A. Foulke)
2. Country—Japan—Letters—To—JE (May and June)
3. Country—Japan—Letters—To—JE (July and August)
4. Country—Japan—Letters—From—JJ (May and June)
5. Country—Japan—Letters—From—JJ (September and October)

6. Country—Japan—Letters—From JA (March and April)
7. Country—Japan—Letters—JAL
8. Country—Japan—Letters—To—JE (January and February)
9. Country—Japan—Individual—Keller, Helen
10. Country—Japan—Individual—Jorgensen, Russel
11. Country—Japan—Personnel
12. Country—Japan—Personnel—Foulke, Tom and Eliza
13. Country—Japan—Personnel—Kawasaki, “Corky”
14. Country—Japan—Mission Board, Society of Friends
15. Country—Japan—Mission Board, Society of Friends—Minutes (April 8, June 10, Dec. 9)
16. Country—Japan—Letters to Washington DC
(Letter from Department of the Army approving the AFSC’s project in Tokyo)
17. Country—Japan—Letters—UN—To
18. Country—Japan—Letters—To JEL
19. Country—Japan—Letters—To JE (March and April)
20. Country—Japan—Letters—From JJ (July and August)
21. Country—Japan—Letters—From JJ (November and December)
22. Country—Japan—Letters—To JE (September and October)
23. Country—Japan—Letters—To JE (November and December)
24. Country—Japan—Letters—From JA (January and February)
25. Country—Japan—Letters of Appreciation
26. Country—Japan—Japan Friends News
(No. 24 [January, 1949] to No. 33 [December, 1949])
27. Country—Japan—Insurance
28. Country—Japan—Individual—Ayusawa, Dr. Fred Iwao
29. Country—Japan—Food
30. Country—Japan—Project—Neighborhood Centers
31. Country—Japan—Projects—Centers—Toyama Heights

III. BOX: Foreign Service, 1949, Country—Japan (Finance) to Country (Norway)

Foreign Service, 1949: Country—Japan

1. Country—Japan—Centers—Friends Center Tokyo
2. Country—Japan—Contacts—South America (Philip Conard)
3. Country—Japan—Finance—Fund Raising

4. Country—Japan—Finance—Fund Raising Trip—Corky Kawasaki
5. Country—Japan—Finance—Vouchers
6. Country—Japan—Project—Child Feeding
7. Country—Japan—Project—Setagaya Center
8. Country—Japan—Project—Stocking Campaign
9. Country—Japan—Publicity
10. Country—Japan—Regional Offices—General (Local Support for Japan Program)
11. Country—Japan—Regional Office—Northern California
12. Country—Japan—Regional Office—Southern California
13. Country—Japan—Reports
14. Country—Japan—Reports
15. Country—Japan—Supplies
16. Country—Japan—Supplies—Shipping—Honolulu
17. Country—Japan—Seminars
18. Country—Japan—Work Camp
19. Country—Japan—Visitors—From—Abbot Kocho Otani
20. Country—Japan—Visitors—From—Iwahashi, Dr. Takeo
21. Country—Japan—Visitors—To

AFSC Archives: 1950

**I . BOX: Foreign Service, 1950, Country—Jamaica (Letters from JFC) to Country Japan
(Personnel—E. Rhoads)**

Foreign Service, 1950: Country—Japan

1. Country—Japan (pamphlets)
2. Country—Japan—Letters—Appreciation
3. Country—Japan—Letters—From
4. Country—Japan—Letters—From JJ
5. Country—Japan—Letters—To—JE
6. Country—Japan—Conference—Peace Treaty Conference
7. Country—Japan—Finance
8. Country—Japan—Minutes
9. Country—Japan—Packages—CARE
10. Country—Japan—Individuals

11. Country—Japan—Individual—Kawasaki, Corky
12. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—LARA
13. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—LARA—Correspondence
14. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—LARA—Members
15. Country—Japan—Agreement—Contract between Japanese Government and LARA
16. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations
17. Country—Japan—Committees and Organizations—New York Japanese American Committee
18. Country—Japan—Contacts—Mexico
19. Country—Japan—Personnel
20. Country—Japan—Personnel—Foulke, Thomas and Eliza
21. Country—Japan—Personnel—Rhoads, Esther

II . BOX: Foreign Service, 1950, Country—Japan (Personnel—E. Sharpless) to Country—Norway

Foreign Service, 1950: Country—Japan

1. Country—Japan—Personnel—Sharpless, Edith
2. Country—Japan—Projects
3. Country—Japan—Projects--Centers—Mito Center
4. Country—Japan—Projects—Centers—Tokyo
5. Country—Japan—Projects—Centers—Toyama Heights
6. Country—Japan—Project—Prison Work (C. Litsanidi)
7. Country—Japan—Project—Seminars
8. Country—Japan—Project—Work Camp
9. Country—Japan—Publicity
10. Country—Japan—Publicity—Pictures
11. Country—Japan—Religious Society of Friends—Mission Board
12. Country—Japan—Reports
13. Country—Japan—Reports
14. Country—Japan—Reports—Summary Reports
15. Country—Japan—Reports—War Criminals
16. Country—Japan—Supplies
17. Country—Japan—Supplies—Distribution after Typhoon (Clothing)
18. Country—Japan—Supplies—LARA—Shipping (Mr. James White)
19. Country—Japan—Supplies—North California

- 20. Country—Japan—Supplies—Streptomycin (Include Pearl Buck's letter)
- 21. Country—Japan—Supplies—US Advisory Committee
- 22. Country—Japan—Visitor—From—Kasai (Vice Minister of Japanese Gov. Welfare Ministry)
- 23. Country—Japan—Visitors—To (Henry H. Perry, Harry T. Silcock)